

**COMPUTER SUBJECT:** BASIC ML CONCEPTS

**TYPE:** GROUP WORK ASSIGNMENTS/DISCUSSION

**IDENTIFICATION:** CHAPTER 4 Logistic regression/MICL

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**LEVEL:** EASY

**DURATION:** 15-30 min

**SIZE:** 10 lines!!

**OBJECTIVE:** Understanding logistic regression elements

**REQUIREMENTS:** ML Ch. 4

**COMMANDS:**

## IDENTIFICATION: LogisticRegression/MICL

### ML Chapter 4 Assignments in Logistic Regression

The following assignments must be solved in smaller groups (2-4 students); and they are followed up by a short presentation/discussion in the class the very same day.

#### Useful links

<https://towardsdatascience.com/introduction-to-logistic-regression-66248243c148>

[https://ml-cheatsheet.readthedocs.io/en/latest/loss\\_functions.html#mae-l1](https://ml-cheatsheet.readthedocs.io/en/latest/loss_functions.html#mae-l1)

#### Assignment 1

What is logistic regression ?

#### Assignment 2

What is the difference between linear regression and logistic regression ?

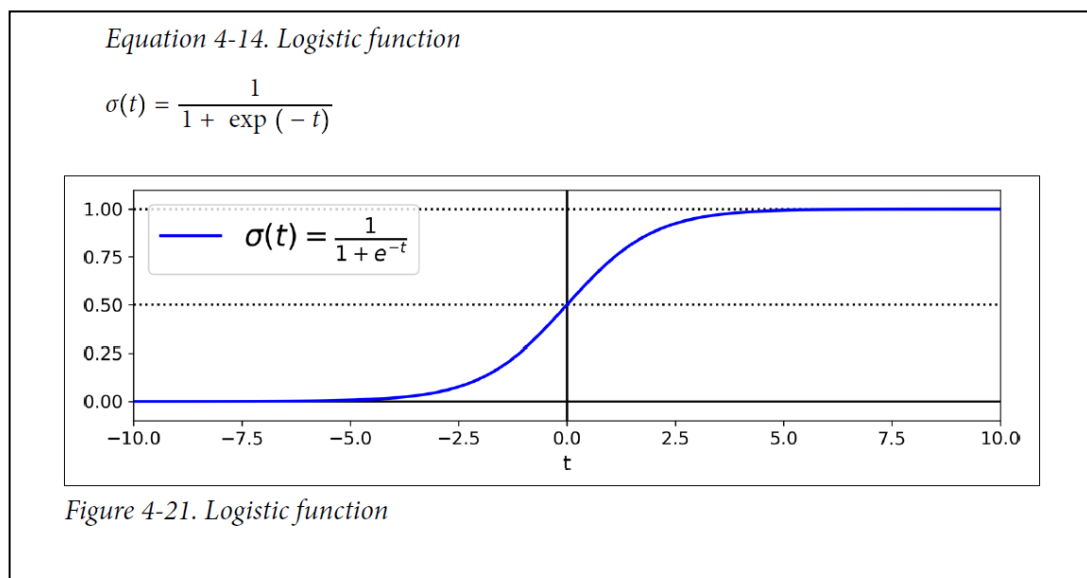
#### Assignment 3

Give some examples where logistic regression is applicable ?

#### Assignment 4

Take a look at the figure, 4.21, below.

What is the sigmoid function used for ?



Fill out the following table:

Value t	-10.0	-5.0	-1.0	0.0	1.0	5.0	10.0
$\sigma(t)$							

### Assignment 5

Take a look at the cost function,  $c$ , for a single training instance in equation, 4.16 below.

*Equation 4-16. Cost function of a single training instance*

$$c(\theta) = \begin{cases} -\log(\hat{p}) & \text{if } y = 1 \\ -\log(1 - \hat{p}) & \text{if } y = 0 \end{cases}$$

Calculate the cost,  $c$ , for different probabilities,  $p$ , both for instances of a positive class ( $y=1$ ) and for instances of a negative class ( $y=0$ ). Do this by filling out the table:

Probability, $p$	0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.0
$y = 0$							
$y = 1$							

Ring a bell ?

### Assignment 6

What is  $l_1$  penalty ?

What is  $l_2$  penalty ?

Are the used in SkLearn logistic regression ?

### Assignment 7

Suppose you want to classify people in a tourist place in Italy as tourist/native and Corona-case/not Corona case. What kind of classifier(s) would you use ?